

The *British Birds* list of Western Palearctic Birds

			1	2	3	4	5	6
Struthionidae								
Ostrich	<i>Struthio camelus</i>							
Anatidae								
Fulvous Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>							
Lesser Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>							
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	AC2						
Black Swan	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>							
Bewick's Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	A						
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	A						
Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	A						
Pink-footed Goose	<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>	A						
White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	A						
Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>	A*						
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	AC2C4						
Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	AC2						
Ross's Goose	<i>Anser rossii</i>	D*						
Greater Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	C2						
Lesser Canada Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>							
Barnacle Goose	<i>Branta leucopsis</i>	AC2						
Brent Goose	<i>Branta bernicla</i>	A						
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	A*						
Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	C1						
Ruddy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	BE						
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	A						
Spur-winged Goose	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>							
Cotton Pygmy-goose	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>							
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>							
Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	C1						
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	A						
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	A						
Falcated Duck	<i>Anas falcata</i>	D*						
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	AC2						
Baikal Teal	<i>Anas formosa</i>	D*						

Eurasian Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	A							
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas carolinensis</i>	A							
Cape Teal	<i>Anas capensis</i>								
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	AC2C4							
Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	A*							
Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	A							
Red-billed Duck	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>								
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	A							
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	A*							
Cape Shoveler	<i>Anas smithii</i>								
Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	A							
Marbled Duck	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	D*							
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Netta rufina</i>	AC2							
Southern Pochard	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>								
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	A							
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	A*							
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	A*							
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	A							
Ferruginous Duck	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	A							
Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	A							
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	A							
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	A*							
Common Eider	<i>Somateria mollissima</i>	A							
King Eider	<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	A*							
Spectacled Eider	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>								
Steller's Eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	A*							
Harlequin Duck	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>	A*							
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	A							
Common Scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	A							
Black Scoter	<i>Melanitta americana</i>	A*							
Surf Scoter	<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>	A							
Velvet Scoter	<i>Melanitta fusca</i>	A							
White-winged Scoter	<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>								
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	A*							
Barrow's Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	A*							

Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	A							
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	D*							
Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	A							
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	A							
Goosander	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	A							
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	C1							
White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	D*							
Tetraonidae									
Hazel Grouse	<i>Bonasa bonasia</i>								
Willow Grouse/Red Grouse	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>	A							
Ptarmigan	<i>Lagopus muta</i>	A							
Black Grouse	<i>Tetrao tetrix</i>	A							
Caucasian Black Grouse	<i>Tetrao mlokosiewiczi</i>								
Capercaillie	<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>	BC3							
Phasianidae									
California Quail	<i>Callipepla californica</i>								
Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>								
Caucasian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus caucasicus</i>								
Caspian Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>								
Chukar Partridge	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>								
Rock Partridge	<i>Alectoris graeca</i>								
Red-legged Partridge	<i>Alectoris rufa</i>	C1							
Barbary Partridge	<i>Alectoris barbara</i>								
See-see Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix griseogularis</i>								
Sand Partridge	<i>Ammoperdix heyi</i>								
Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>								
Double-spurred Francolin	<i>Francolinus bicalcaratus</i>								
Grey Partridge	<i>Perdix perdix</i>	AC2							
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	A							
Reeves's Pheasant	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>								
Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	C1							
Golden Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	C1							
Lady Amherst's Pheasant	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	C6							

Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	A*							
Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	A							
Socotra Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>								
Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>								
Long-tailed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>								
Anhingidae									
Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>								
Pelecanidae									
White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	D*							
Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>								
Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>								
Fregatidae									
Ascension Frigatebird	<i>Fregata aquila</i>	A*							
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	A*							
Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>								
Ardeidae									
Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	A							
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	A*							
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>								
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	A*							
Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>								
Dwarf Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sturmi</i>								
Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	A							
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>								
Green-backed Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	A*							
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	A*							
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	A*							
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>								
Black Heron	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>								
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>								
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	A*							

Pallas's Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>								
White-tailed Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	AC3							
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	D*1							
Lammergeier	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>								
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	D*							
Hooded Vulture	<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>								
Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>								
Rüppell's Vulture	<i>Gyps rueppellii</i>								
Lappet-faced Vulture	<i>Torgos tracheliotus</i>								
Eurasian Black Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	D*							
Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	A*							
Bateleur	<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>								
Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	A							
Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	A							
Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	A*							
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	A							
Dark Chanting-goshawk	<i>Melierax metabates</i>								
Gabar Goshawk	<i>Micronisus gabar</i>								
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	AC3							
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	A							
Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>								
Levant Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>								
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	A							
Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>								
Rough-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo lagopus</i>	A							
Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila clanga</i>	B*							
Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>								
Booted Eagle	<i>Aquila pennata</i>	D*							
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	A							
Verreaux's Eagle	<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>								
Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Aquila fasciata</i>								
Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>								
Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>								
Eastern Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>								
Spanish Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila adalberti</i>								

Allen's Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio alleni</i>	A*							
American Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	A*							
Purple Swamp-hen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>								
Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	A							
American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	A*							
Red-knobbed Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>								
Gruidae									
Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	A							
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	A*							
Siberian Crane	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>								
Demoiselle Crane	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>								
Otididae									
Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	A*							
Denham's Bustard	<i>Neotis denhami</i>								
Nubian Bustard	<i>Neotis nuba</i>								
Houbara Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>								
Macqueen's Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>	A*							
Arabian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis arabs</i>								
Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>	A*							
Rostratulidae									
Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>								
Haematopodidae									
Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	A							
Canary Islands Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus meadewaldoi</i>	X							
Recurvirostridae									
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	A*							
Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	A							
Dromadidae									
Crab-plover	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>								

Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	A							
Scolopacidae									
Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	A*							
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	A							
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	A							
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	A*							
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	A*							
Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	A*							
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	A							
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	A							
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	A*							
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	A*							
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	A							
Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	A*							
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	A							
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	A*							
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	A							
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	A*							
Purple Sandpiper	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	A							
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	A							
Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	A*							
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	A							
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	A							
Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	A							
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	A							
Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>	A*							
Pintail Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>								
Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>								
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	A*							
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	A*							
Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	A							
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	A							
Hudsonian Godwit	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	A*							
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	A							

Great Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	B*							
Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	A*							
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	A*							
Mediterranean Gull	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	A							
Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	A*							
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	A							
Common Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	A							
Caspian Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	A							
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	A							
Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>								
American Herring Gull	<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>	A*							
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	A							
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucooides</i>	A							
Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>								
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	A							
Armenian Gull	<i>Larus armenicus</i>								
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	A							
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	A							
Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	A*							
Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	A							
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	A*							
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	A							
Brown-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>								
Grey-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>								
Slender-billed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>	A*							
Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	A							
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	A							
Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	A*							
Sternidae									
Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>								
Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	A*							
Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	A*							
Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	A*							
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	A							

Pteroclididae									
Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>								
Crowned Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>								
Spotted Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>								
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>								
Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>								
Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>								
Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Syrhaptus paradoxus</i>	A*							
Columbidae									
Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	AC4							
Stock Dove	<i>Columba oenas</i>	A							
Yellow-eyed Stock Dove	<i>Columba eversmanni</i>								
Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	A							
Trocaz Pigeon	<i>Columba trocaz</i>								
Bolle's Pigeon	<i>Columba bollii</i>								
Laurel Pigeon	<i>Columba junoniae</i>								
African Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>								
Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	A							
Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	A							
Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	A*							
Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>								
Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>								
Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	A*							
Psittacidae									
Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	C1							
Monk Parakeet	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>								
Coliidae									
Blue-naped Mousebird	<i>Urocolius macrourus</i>								
Cuculidae									
Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>								
Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>	A*							

Picidae									
Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	A							
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>								
Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>								
Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>	A							
Levaillant's Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus vaillantii</i>								
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>								
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	A*							
Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	A							
Syrian Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>								
Middle Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos medius</i>								
White-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>								
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos minor</i>	A							
Three-toed Woodpecker	<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>								
Tyrannidae									
Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax vireescens</i>								
Alder Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>								
Least Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax minimus</i>								
Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	A*							
Alaudidae									
Kordofan Bush-lark	<i>Mirafra cordofanica</i>								
Chestnut-headed Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix signatus</i>								
Black-crowned Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>								
Dunn's Lark	<i>Eremalauda dunni</i>								
Bar-tailed Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes cinctura</i>								
Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>								
Hoopoe Lark	<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>								
Dupont's Lark	<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>								
Thick-billed Lark	<i>Rhamphocoris clotbey</i>								
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	A*							
Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>	A*							
White-winged Lark	<i>Melanocorypha leucoptera</i>	A*							
Black Lark	<i>Melanocorypha yeltoniensis</i>	A*							

Prunellidae									
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	A							
Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella montanella</i>								
Radde's Accentor	<i>Prunella ocularis</i>								
Black-throated Accentor	<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>								
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>	A*							
Turdidae									
Rufous Bush Robin	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>	A*							
Black Bush Robin	<i>Cercotrichas podobe</i>								
Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	A							
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	A*							
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	A							
Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>	A*							
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	A							
Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Luscinia cyane</i>	A*							
Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Luscinia sibilans</i>	A*							
Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	A*							
White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i>	A*							
Eversmann's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>								
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	A							
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	A							
Moussier's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>	A*							
Güldenstädt's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastus</i>								
Blackstart	<i>Cercomela melanura</i>								
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	A							
Canary Islands Stonechat	<i>Saxicola dacotiae</i>								
Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	A							
Pied Stonechat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>								
Northern Anteater-chat	<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>								
Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	A*							
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	A							
Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	A*							
Cyprus Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cyriaca</i>								
Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	A*							

Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	A*							
Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>								
Red-rumped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>								
Persian Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>								
Red-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrna</i>								
Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>								
Hooded Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>								
Hume's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe alboniger</i>								
White-crowned Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>	A*							
Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>								
Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	A*							
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	A*							
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	A*							
Siberian Thrush	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	A*							
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	A*							
Wood Thrush	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	A*							
Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	A*							
Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	A*							
Grey-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	A*							
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	A*							
Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>								
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	A							
Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	A							
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	A*							
Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	A*							
Dark-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	A*							
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	A							
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	A							
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	A							
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	A							
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	A*							
Sylviidae									
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	A							
Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	A*							

Graceful Prinia	<i>Prinia gracilis</i>								
Cricket Warbler	<i>Spiloptila clamans</i>								
Streaked Scrub Warbler	<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>								
Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	A*							
Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	A*							
Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	A							
River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	A*							
Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>	A*							
Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>								
Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>								
Aquatic Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	A							
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	A							
Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	A*							
Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	A*							
Cape Verde Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i>								
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	A							
Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	A							
Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>								
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	A*							
Basra Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>								
Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>								
Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i>	A*							
Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais pallida</i>	A*							
Western Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Hippolais opaca</i>								
Booted Warbler	<i>Hippolais caligata</i>	A*							
Sykes's Warbler	<i>Hippolais rama</i>	A*							
Upcher's Warbler	<i>Hippolais languida</i>								
Olive-tree Warbler	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>	A*							
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>	A							
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>	A							
Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	A							
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	A							
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	A							
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	A							
Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	A*							

Algerian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta ledanti</i>								
Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta canadensis</i>	A*							
Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	A							
Eastern Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta tephronota</i>								
Western Rock Nuthatch	<i>Sitta neumayer</i>								
Tichodromadidae									
Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	A*							
Certhiidae									
Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	A							
Short-toed Treecreeper	<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>	A*							
Remizidae									
Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	A*							
Nectariniidae									
Pygmy Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes platurus</i>								
Nile Valley Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes metallicus</i>								
Palestine Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia osea</i>								
Oriolidae									
Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	A							
Laniidae									
Black-crowned Tchagra	<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>								
Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	A*							
Isabelline Shrike	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	A*							
Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	A							
Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	A*							
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>	A*							
Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	A							
Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>	A*							
Grey-backed Fiscal	<i>Lanius excubitorius</i>								
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	A							

Masked Shrike	<i>Lanius nubicus</i>	A*							
Corvidae									
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	A							
Siberian Jay	<i>Perisoreus infaustus</i>								
Azure-winged Magpie	<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>								
Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	A							
Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	A*							
Yellow-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>								
Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	A							
Western Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	A							
Daurian Jackdaw	<i>Corvus dauuricus</i>								
House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>								
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	A							
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	A							
Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	A							
Pied Crow	<i>Corvus albus</i>								
Brown-necked Raven	<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>								
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	A							
Fan-tailed Raven	<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>								
Sturnidae									
Tristram's Starling	<i>Onychognathus tristramii</i>								
Daurian Starling	<i>Sturnus sturninus</i>	D*							
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	A							
Spotless Starling	<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>								
Rose-coloured Starling	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	A							
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>								
Passeridae									
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	A							
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	A*							
Dead Sea Sparrow	<i>Passer moabiticus</i>								
Cape Verde Sparrow	<i>Passer iagoensis</i>								
Desert Sparrow	<i>Passer simplex</i>								

Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	A							
Golden Sparrow	<i>Passer luteus</i>								
Pale Rock Sparrow	<i>Carpospiza brachydactyla</i>								
Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>								
Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>	A*							
Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>	D*							
Ploceidae									
Village Weaver	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>								
Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>								
Estrildidae									
Red-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>								
Orange-cheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>								
Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>								
Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>								
Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>								
African Silverbill	<i>Euodice cantans</i>								
Vireonidae									
Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	A*							
Philadelphia Vireo	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	A*							
Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	A*							
Fringillidae									
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	A							
Blue Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla teydea</i>								
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	A							
Red-fronted Serin	<i>Serinus pusillus</i>								
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	A							
Syrian Serin	<i>Serinus syriacus</i>								
Canary	<i>Serinus canaria</i>								
Citril Finch	<i>Serinus citrinella</i>								
Corsican Finch	<i>Serinus corsicanus</i>								
Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	A							

Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	A							
Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	A							
Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	A							
Twite	<i>Carduelis flavirostris</i>	A							
Lesser Redpoll	<i>Carduelis cabaret</i>	A							
Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	A							
Arctic Redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	A							
Two-barred Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	A*							
Common Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	A							
Scottish Crossbill	<i>Loxia scotica</i>	A							
Parrot Crossbill	<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>	A*							
Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>								
Desert Finch	<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>								
Mongolian Finch	<i>Bucanetes mongolicus</i>								
Trumpeter Finch	<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	A*							
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	A							
Sinai Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>								
Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>								
Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>								
Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	A*							
Long-tailed Rosefinch	<i>Uragus sibiricus</i>								
Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	A							
Azores Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula murina</i>								
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	A							
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>	A*							
Parulidae									
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	A*							
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	A*							
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	I							
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	A*							
Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>	A*							
Yellow Warbler	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	A*							
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	A*							
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>								

Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Dendroica virens</i>								
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	A*							
Cape May Warbler	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	A*							
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	A*							
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	A*							
Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	D*							
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	A*							
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	A*							
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Dendroica cerulea</i>								
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	A*							
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	A*							
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	A*							
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>								
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	A*							
Hooded Warbler	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	A*							
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	A*							
Canada Warbler	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>								
Thraupidae									
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	A*							
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	A*							
Emberizidae									
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	A*							
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	A*							
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	A*							
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	I							
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	A*							
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	A*							
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	A*							
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	A*							
Lapland Bunting	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	A							
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	A							
Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	A*							
Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	A*							

Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	A							
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>	A							
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>	A*							
Striolated Bunting	<i>Emberiza striolata</i>								
House Bunting	<i>Emberiza sahari</i>								
Cinereous Bunting	<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>								
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	A							
Grey-necked Bunting	<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>								
Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>	A*							
Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	A*							
Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	A							
Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	A*							
Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	A							
Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>	D*							
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	A*							
Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	A							
Pallas's Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasii</i>	A*							
Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	D*							
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	A*							
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	A							
Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>								
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	A*							
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	A*							
Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	D*							
Icteridae									
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	A*							
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	A*							
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	D*							
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	A*							

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Notes

English names are those adopted *British Birds* in 1993 (*Brit. Birds* 86: 1-2), with subsequent modifications (see *Brit. Birds* 97: 2-5; *Brit. Birds* 99: 53). The list follows recommendations of the BOURC Taxonomic Sub-committee in terms of taxonomy and scientific nomenclature, and recommendations of the European Taxonomic Advisory Committee's for decisions which fall

outside the remit of the BOU. As in previous *BB* lists, the sequence of species within families follows that of the *Concise Edition* of *BWP*, except where alternatives have been specified by BOURC (e.g. for the genus *Sylvia*).

The code letters A, B, C and D refer to the categories used by the BOU to define status in Great Britain:

Category A.

Species that have been recorded in an apparently natural state at least once since 1st January 1950.

Category B.

Species that were recorded in an apparently natural state at least once between 1st January 1800 and 31st December 1949, but have not been recorded subsequently.

Category C.

Species that, although introduced, now derive from the resulting self-sustaining populations.

C1 *Naturalised introduced species* – species that have occurred *only* as a result of introduction, e.g. Egyptian Goose *Alopochen aegyptiaca*.

C2 *Naturalised established species* – species with established populations resulting from introduction by Man, but which also occur in an apparently natural state, e.g. Greylag Goose *Anser anser*.

C3 *Naturalised re-established species* – species with populations successfully re-established by Man in areas of former occurrence, e.g. Red Kite *Milvus milvus*.

C4 *Naturalised feral species* – domesticated species with populations established in the wild, e.g. Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon *Columba livia*.

C5 *Vagrant naturalised species* – species from established naturalised populations abroad, e.g. possibly some Ruddy Shelducks *Tadorna ferruginea* occurring in Britain. There are currently no species in category C5.

C6 *Former naturalised species* – species formerly placed in C1 whose naturalized population is either no longer self-sustaining or are considered extinct, e.g. Lady Amherst's Pheasant *Chrysolophus amherstiae*.

Category D.

Species that would otherwise appear in Category A except that there is reasonable doubt that they have ever occurred in a natural state. Species placed in Category D only form no part of the British List, and are not included in the species totals.

Others.

The letter I indicates a Category A species recorded in Ireland but not in Britain. The letter X denotes a globally extinct species. An asterisk after the category letter denotes those species for which records are considered by BBRC.

Since the 1993 list was published, several species have been removed from this list. In most instances, this is because there is doubt as to whether they have occurred naturally within the Western Palearctic. In just one case, a formerly recognised species has been merged to form a distinctive race of a wider ranging species, i.e. Tenerife Goldcrest *Regulus teneriffae* now becomes a race of Goldcrest *Regulus regulus*.

The deleted species are:

White-faced Whistling Duck *Dendrocygna viduata*, Bar-headed Goose *Anser indicus*, Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*, Cinnamon Teal *Anas cyanoptera*, Daurian Partridge *Perdix dauurica*, Wild Turkey *Meleagris gallopavo*, Great Grebe *Podiceps major*, Grey-headed Albatross *Thalassarche chrysostoma*, Black-footed Albatross *Phoebastria nigripes*, Royal Albatross *Diomedea epomophora*, Northern Giant Petrel *Macronectes halli*, Southern Giant Petrel *M. giganteus*, Collared Petrel *Pterodroma leucoptera*, Kermadec Petrel *P. neglecta*, Jouanin's Petrel *Bulweria fallax*, Persian Shearwater *Puffinus persicus*, White-bellied Storm-petrel *Fregatta grallaria*, Chinese Pond Heron *Ardeola bacchus*, Indian Pond Heron *Ardeola grayii*, Chilean Flamingo *Phoenicopterus chilensis*, White-backed Vulture *Gyps bengalensis*, Red-shouldered Buzzard *Buteo lineatus*, Swainson's Buzzard *B. swainsoni*, Upland Buzzard *B. hemilasius*, Black Noddy *Anous minutus*, Passenger Pigeon *Ectopistes migratorius*, Golden Nightjar *Caprimulgus eximius*, Asian Short-toed Lark *Calandrella cheleensis*, Wire-tailed Swallow *Hirundo smithii*, Red-vented Bulbul *Pycnonotus cafer*, Daurian Redstart *Phoenicurus aureus*, Variable Wheatear *Oenanthe picata*, Brooks's Warbler *Phylloscopus subviridis*, Tenerife Goldcrest *Regulus teneriffae*, Golden-crowned Kinglet *Regulus satrapa*, White-shouldered Starling *Sturnus sinensis*, Red-billed Quelea *Quelea quelea*, Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu *Uraeginthus bengalus*, Pine Siskin *Carduelis pinus*, Yellow-billed Grosbeak *Eophona migratoria*, Japanese Grosbeak *E. personata*, Field Sparrow *Spizella pusilla*, Swamp Sparrow *Zonotrichia georgiana*, White-capped Bunting *Emberiza stewarti*, Meadow Bunting *E. cioides*, Cinnamon-breasted Bunting *E. tahapisi*, Lazuli Bunting *Passerina amoena*, Painted Bunting *P. ciris*, Common Grackle *Quiscalus quiscula*, Rusty Blackbird *Euphagus carolinus*, Eastern Meadowlark *Sturnella magna*, Red-winged Blackbird *Agelaius phoeniceus*, Black-vented Oriole *Icterus wagleri*.