

Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>								
Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>								
Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>								
Northern Gannet	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	A							
Phalacrocoracidae									
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	A							
Double-crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i>	A*							
Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i>	A							
Socotra Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>								
Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>								
Long-tailed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>								
Anhingidae									
Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>								
Pelecanidae									
White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	D*							
Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>								
Pink-backed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>								
Fregatidae									
Ascension Frigatebird	<i>Fregata aquila</i>	A*							
Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	A*							
Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>								
Ardeidae									
Eurasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	A							
American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	A*							
Least Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>								
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	A*							
Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>								
Dwarf Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>								
Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	A							
Yellow-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax violacea</i>								
Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>								
Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	A*							
Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>	A*							
Indian Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>								
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	A							
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	I							
Black Heron	<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>								
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>								
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	A*							
Western Reef Egret	<i>Egretta gularis</i>								
Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	A							
Intermediate Egret	<i>Egretta intermedia</i>								
Great White Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	A							
Black-headed Heron	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>								
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	A							
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	A*							
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	A							
Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>								

	Gruidae								
Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	A							
Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	A*							
Siberian Crane	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>								
Demoiselle Crane	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>								
	Otididae								
Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	A*							
Nubian Bustard	<i>Neotis nuba</i>								
Houbara Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>								
Macqueen's Bustard	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>	A*							
Arabian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis arabs</i>								
Great Bustard	<i>Otis tarda</i>	A*							
	Rostratulidae								
Greater Painted-snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>								
	Haematopodidae								
Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	A							
African Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus moquini</i>								
	Recurvirostridae								
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	A*							
Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	A							
	Dromadidae								
Crab-plover	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>								
	Burhinidae								
Stone-curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	A							
Senegal Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>								
	Glareolidae								
Egyptian Plover	<i>Pluvianus aegyptius</i>								
Cream-coloured Courser	<i>Cursorius cursor</i>	A*							
Temminck's Courser	<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>								
Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	A*							
Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	A*							
Black-winged Pratincole	<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>	A*							
	Charadriidae								
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	A							
Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	A							
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	A*							
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	A*							
Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>								
Three-banded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>								
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	A							
Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	A*							
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	A*							
Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	A*							
Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>								
Dotterel	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	A							

Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	A							
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	A*							
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	A							
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	A*							
Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	A*							
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	A							
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	A*							
Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	A							
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	A*							
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmatus</i>								
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	A*							
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	A							
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	A							
Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	A							
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	A*							
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	A							
Grey Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	A							
	Stercorariidae								
Pomarine Skua	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	A							
Arctic Skua	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	A							
Long-tailed Skua	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	A							
Great Skua	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	A							
South Polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>								
	Laridae								
Sooty Gull	<i>Larus hemprichii</i>								
White-eyed Gull	<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>								
Great Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	B*							
Laughing Gull	<i>Larus atricilla</i>	A*							
Franklin's Gull	<i>Larus pipixcan</i>	A*							
Mediterranean Gull	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	A							
Relict Gull	<i>Larus relictus</i>								
Audouin's Gull	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	A*							
Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	A							
Common Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	A							
Caspian Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	A							
Slaty-backed Gull	<i>Larus schistisagus</i>								
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	A							
Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>								
American Herring Gull	<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>	A*							
Glaucous Gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>	A							
Iceland Gull	<i>Larus glaucoides</i>	A							
Glaucous-winged Gull	<i>Larus glaucescens</i>	A*							
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	A							
Armenian Gull	<i>Larus armenicus</i>								
Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	A							
Great Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	A							
Ross's Gull	<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	A*							
Little Gull	<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	A							
Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	A*							
Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	A							
Brown-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>								
Grey-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>								

Slender-billed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>	A*							
Kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	A							
Sabine's Gull	<i>Xema sabini</i>	A							
Ivory Gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	A*							
Sternidae									
Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>								
Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	A*							
Sooty Tern	<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	A*							
Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	A*							
Little Tern	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	A							
Saunders's Tern	<i>Sternula saundersi</i>								
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	A*							
Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	A*							
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	A*							
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	A							
White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	A							
Cabot's Tern	<i>Sterna acuflava</i>	A*							
Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	A							
Elegant Tern	<i>Sterna elegans</i>	I							
Royal Tern	<i>Sterna maxima</i>	A*							
Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bergii</i>								
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	A*							
Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	A*							
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	A							
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	A							
White-cheeked Tern	<i>Sterna repressa</i>								
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	A							
Rynchopidae									
African Skimmer	<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>								
Alcidae									
Common Guillemot	<i>Uria aalge</i>	A							
Brünnich's Guillemot	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	A*							
Razorbill	<i>Alca torda</i>	A							
Great Auk	<i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	BX							
Black Guillemot	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	A							
Long-billed Murrelet	<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>	A*							
Little Auk	<i>Alle alle</i>	A							
Crested Auklet	<i>Aethia cristatella</i>								
Parakeet Auklet	<i>Aethia psittacula</i>								
Ancient Murrelet	<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>	A*							
Puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	A							
Tufted Puffin	<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	A*							
Pteroclididae									
Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>								
Crowned Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>								
Spotted Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>								
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>								
Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>								
Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>								
Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Syrrhaptes paradoxus</i>	A*							

Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	A							
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	A							
Marsh Owl	<i>Asio capensis</i>								
Tengmalm's Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	A*							
Caprimulgidae									
Nubian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus nubicus</i>								
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	A							
Red-necked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>	B*							
Egyptian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>	A*							
Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	A*							
Apodidae									
White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	A*							
Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	A*							
Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>	A							
Cape Verde Swift	<i>Apus alexandri</i>								
Plain Swift	<i>Apus unicolor</i>								
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	A							
Pallid Swift	<i>Apus pallidus</i>	A*							
Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	A*							
White-rumped Swift	<i>Apus caffer</i>								
Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>	A*							
African Palm Swift	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>								
Alcedinidae									
White-breasted Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>								
Grey-headed Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>								
Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	A							
Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>								
Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	A*							
Meropidae									
Little Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>								
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>	A*							
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	A							
Coraciidae									
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	A*							
Abyssinian Roller	<i>Coracias abyssinicus</i>								
Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>								
Broad-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>								
Upupidae									
Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	A							
Picidae									
Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	A							
Northern Flicker	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>								
Grey-headed Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>								
Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>	A							
Levaillant's Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus vaillantii</i>								
Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>								
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	A*							

Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	A							
Pied Crow	<i>Corvus albus</i>								
Brown-necked Raven	<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>								
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	A							
Fan-tailed Raven	<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>								
Regulidae									
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>								
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	A							
Firecrest	<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>	A							
Madeira Firecrest	<i>Regulus madeirensis</i>								
Remizidae									
Penduline Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	A*							
Paridae									
African Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes teneriffae</i>								
Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	A							
Azure Tit	<i>Cyanistes cyanus</i>								
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	A							
Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>	A							
Coal Tit	<i>Pariparus ater</i>	A							
Sombre Tit	<i>Poecile lugubris</i>								
Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montana</i>	A							
Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>	A							
Siberian Tit	<i>Poecile cinctus</i>								
Panuridae									
Bearded Tit	<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>	A							
Alaudidae									
Kordofan Bush-lark	<i>Mirafraga cordofanica</i>								
Chestnut-headed Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix signatus</i>								
Black-crowned Sparrow-lark	<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>								
Dunn's Lark	<i>Eremalauda dunnii</i>								
Bar-tailed Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes cinctura</i>								
Desert Lark	<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>								
Hoopoe Lark	<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>								
Dupont's Lark	<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>								
Thick-billed Lark	<i>Rhamphocoris clotbey</i>								
Calandra Lark	<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>	A*							
Bimaculated Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>	A*							
White-winged Lark	<i>Melanocorypha leucoptera</i>	A*							
Black Lark	<i>Melanocorypha yeltoniensis</i>	A*							
Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	A							
Hume's Lark	<i>Calandrella acutirostris</i>								
Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>	A*							
Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	A*							
Thekla Lark	<i>Galerida theklae</i>								
Woodlark	<i>Lullula arborea</i>	A							
Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	A							
Oriental Lark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>								
Raso Lark	<i>Alauda razae</i>								
Shore Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	A							

Temminck's Lark	<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>								
Pycnonotidae									
White-cheeked Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>								
White-spectacled Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygos</i>								
Common Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>								
Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>								
Hirundinidae									
Banded Martin	<i>Riparia cincta</i>								
Plain Martin	<i>Riparia paludicola</i>								
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	A							
Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	A*							
Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	A*							
Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	A*							
Rock Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula</i>								
Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	A							
Ethiopian Swallow	<i>Hirundo aethiopica</i>								
House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	A							
Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	A							
Streak-throated Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>								
Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	A*							
Cettiidae									
Cetti's Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	A							
Aegithalidae									
Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	A							
Phylloscopidae									
Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	A*							
Green Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	A*							
Greenish Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	A							
Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	A*							
Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	A							
Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	A							
Hume's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	A*							
Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>	A							
Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	A							
Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	A*							
Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>	A*							
Wood Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	A							
Plain Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>								
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	A							
Iberian Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>	A*							
Canary Islands Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus canariensis</i>								
Mountain Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus sindianus</i>								
Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	A							
Timaliidae									
Vinous-throated Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis webbianus</i>								
Iraq Babbler	<i>Turdoides altirostris</i>								
Common Babbler	<i>Turdoides caudata</i>								
Arabian Babbler	<i>Turdoides squamiceps</i>								

Fulvous Babbler	<i>Turdoides fulva</i>								
Red-billed Leiothrix	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>								
Sylviidae									
Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	A							
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	A							
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	A							
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	A							
Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	A*							
Arabian Warbler	<i>Sylvia leucomelaena</i>								
Asian Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia nana</i>	A*							
African Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia deserti</i>								
Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	A							
Spectacled Warbler	<i>Sylvia conspicillata</i>	A*							
Tristram's Warbler	<i>Sylvia deserticola</i>								
Dartford Warbler	<i>Sylvia undata</i>	A							
Marmora's Warbler	<i>Sylvia sarda</i>	A*							
Rüppell's Warbler	<i>Sylvia rueppelli</i>	A*							
Cyprus Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanothorax</i>								
Subalpine Warbler	<i>Sylvia cantillans</i>	A							
Ménétries's Warbler	<i>Sylvia mystacea</i>								
Sardinian Warbler	<i>Sylvia melanocephala</i>	A*							
Locustellidae									
Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	A*							
Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	A*							
Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	A							
River Warbler	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>	A*							
Savi's Warbler	<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>	A*							
Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>								
Acrocephalidae									
Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Iduna aedon</i>	A*							
Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna pallida</i>	A*							
Western Olivaceous Warbler	<i>Iduna opaca</i>								
Booted Warbler	<i>Iduna caligata</i>	A*							
Sykes's Warbler	<i>Iduna rama</i>	A*							
Upcher's Warbler	<i>Hippolais languida</i>								
Olive-tree Warbler	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>	A*							
Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>	A							
Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>	A							
Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>								
Aquatic Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	A							
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	A							
Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	A*							
Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	A*							
Cape Verde Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i>								
Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	A							
Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	A							
Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>								
Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	A*							
Basra Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>								
Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>								

Grey-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>	A*							
Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	A*							
White's Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	A*							
Siberian Thrush	<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>	A*							
Varied Thrush	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	A*							
Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>								
Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>	A							
Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	A							
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	A*							
Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus eunomus</i>	A*							
Naumann's Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	A*							
Black-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>	A*							
Red-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	A*							
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	A							
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	A							
Redwing	<i>Turdus iliacus</i>	A							
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	A							
American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	A*							
Muscicapinae									
Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>	A*							
Black Scrub Robin	<i>Cercotrichas podobe</i>								
Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	A*							
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	A							
Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>	A							
Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Larvivora cyane</i>	A*							
Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Larvivora sibilans</i>	A*							
White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i>	A*							
Thrush Nightingale	<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>	A*							
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	A							
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	A							
Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Calliope calliope</i>	A*							
Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	A*							
Red-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	A							
Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	A*							
Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	D*							
Semi-collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>								
Collared Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>	A*							
Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	A							
Atlas Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula speculigera</i>								
Eversmann's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>								
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	A							
Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>	A							
Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>								
Moussier's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>	A*							
Güldenstädt's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastus</i>								
Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	A*							
Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	A*							
Whinchat	<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>	A							
Canary Islands Stonechat	<i>Saxicola dacotiae</i>								
Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maurus</i>	A*							
European Stonechat	<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>	A							
Pied Stonechat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>								
Northern Anteater-chat	<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>								
Blackstart	<i>Cercomela melanura</i>								

Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	A*							
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	A							
Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	A*							
Cyprus Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe cyriaca</i>								
Black-eared Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>	A*							
Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	A*							
Finsch's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>								
Red-rumped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>								
Kurdistan Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrna</i>								
Red-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>								
Variable Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe picata</i>								
Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>								
Hooded Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>								
Hume's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe alboniger</i>								
White-crowned Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>	A*							
Black Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>								
	Nectariniidae								
Pygmy Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna platurus</i>								
Nile Valley Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna metallicus</i>								
Palestine Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris osea</i>								
Purple Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris asiatica</i>								
	Prunellidae								
Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>	A							
Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella montanella</i>								
Radde's Accentor	<i>Prunella ocularis</i>								
Black-throated Accentor	<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>								
Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>	A*							
	Ploceidae								
Village Weaver	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>								
Black-headed Weaver	<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>								
Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>								
Yellow-crowned Bishop	<i>Euplectes afer</i>								
	Estrildidae								
Red-billed Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>								
Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>								
Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>								
Indian Silverbill	<i>Euodice malabarica</i>								
African Silverbill	<i>Euodice cantans</i>								
Black-headed Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>								
	Passeridae								
Pale Rock Sparrow	<i>Carpospiza brachydactyla</i>								
Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>								
Rock Sparrow	<i>Petronia petronia</i>	A*							
Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>								
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	A							
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	A*							
Dead Sea Sparrow	<i>Passer moabiticus</i>								
Cape Verde Sparrow	<i>Passer iagoensis</i>								
Desert Sparrow	<i>Passer simplex</i>								

Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	A							
Golden Sparrow	<i>Passer luteus</i>								
Motacillidae									
Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	A							
Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	A*							
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	A							
White Wagtail/Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	A							
African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>								
Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>								
Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	A							
Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	A*							
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	A							
Berthelot's Pipit	<i>Anthus berthelotii</i>								
Long-billed Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>								
Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	A*							
Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	A							
Pechora Pipit	<i>Anthus gustavi</i>	A*							
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	A							
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	A							
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	A							
Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus petrosus</i>	A							
Buff-bellied Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	A*							
Fringillidae									
Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	A							
Blue Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla teydea</i>								
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	A							
Greenfinch	<i>Chloris chloris</i>	A							
Red-fronted Serin	<i>Serinus pusillus</i>								
European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	A							
Syrian Serin	<i>Serinus syriacus</i>								
Canary	<i>Serinus canaria</i>								
Citril Finch	<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>	A*							
Corsican Finch	<i>Carduelis corsicana</i>								
Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	A							
Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	A							
Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	A							
Twite	<i>Carduelis flavirostris</i>	A							
Lesser Redpoll	<i>Carduelis cabaret</i>	A							
Common Redpoll	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	A							
Arctic Redpoll	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	A							
Two-barred Crossbill	<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>	A*							
Common Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	A							
Scottish Crossbill	<i>Loxia scotica</i>	A							
Parrot Crossbill	<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>	A							
Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>								
Desert Finch	<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>								
Mongolian Finch	<i>Bucanetes mongolicus</i>								
Trumpeter Finch	<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	A*							
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	A							
Sinai Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>								
Pallas's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>								
Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>								

Pine Grosbeak	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	A*							
Long-tailed Rosefinch	<i>Uragus sibiricus</i>								
Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	A							
Azores Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula murina</i>								
Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	A							
Evening Grosbeak	<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>	A*							
Emberizidae									
Calcariini									
Snow Bunting	<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>	A							
Lapland Bunting	<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>	A							
Cardinalini									
Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	A*							
Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	A*							
Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>								
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	A*							
Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	A*							
Emberizini									
Eastern Towhee	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	A*							
Lark Sparrow	<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>	A*							
Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	A*							
Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	I							
Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	A*							
Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>								
White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	A*							
White-throated Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	A*							
Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	A*							
Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	A*							
Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>	A*							
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	A							
Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>	A							
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>	A*							
Striolated Bunting	<i>Emberiza striolata</i>								
House Bunting	<i>Emberiza sahari</i>								
Cinereous Bunting	<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>								
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	A							
Grey-necked Bunting	<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>								
Cretzschmar's Bunting	<i>Emberiza caesia</i>	A*							
Yellow-browed Bunting	<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	A*							
Rustic Bunting	<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	A							
Chestnut-eared Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	A*							
Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	A							
Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>								
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	A*							
Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	A							
Pallas's Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>	A*							
Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	D*							
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	A*							
Corn Bunting	<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	A							
Icterini									
Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	A*							
Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	A*							
Yellow-headed Blackbird	<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>	D*							
Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	A*							

Parulini									
Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	A*							
Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>								
Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	A*							
Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	I							
Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	A*							
Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	A*							
Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	A*							
Common Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	A*							
Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	A*							
American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	A*							
Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	A*							
Cerulean Warbler	<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>								
Northern Parula	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	A*							
Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	A*							
Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	A*							
Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	A*							
Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	A*							
Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	A*							
Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	A*							
Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caerulea</i>								
Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>								
Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	A*							
Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>								
Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	I							
Wilson's Warbler	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	A*							

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Updated to 1st January 2012

Notes

English names are those adopted *British Birds* in 1993 (*Brit. Birds* 86: 1-2), with subsequent modifications (see *Brit. Birds* 97: 2-5; *Brit. Birds* 99: 53). The list follows recommendations of the BOURC Taxonomic Subcommittee in terms of taxonomy and scientific nomenclature, and recommendations of the European Taxonomic Advisory Committee's for decisions which fall outside the remit of the BOU. As in previous *BB* lists, the sequence of species within families follows that of the *Concise Edition of BWP*, except where alternatives have subsequently been specified by BOURC.

The code letters A, B, C and D refer to the categories used by the BOU to define status in Great Britain:

Category A.

Species that have been recorded in an apparently natural state at least once since 1st January 1950.

Category B.

Species that were recorded in an apparently natural state at least once between 1st January 1800 and 31st December 1949, but have not been recorded subsequently.

Category C.

Species that, although introduced, now derive from the resulting self-sustaining populations.

C1 *Naturalised introduced species* – species that have occurred *only* as a result of introduction, e.g. Egyptian Goose *Alopochen aegyptiaca*.

C2 *Naturalised established species* – species with established populations resulting from introduction by Man, but which also occur in an apparently natural state, e.g. Greylag Goose *Anser anser*.

C3 *Naturalised re-established species* – species with populations successfully re-established by Man in areas of former occurrence, e.g. Red Kite *Milvus milvus*.

C4 *Naturalised feral species* – domesticated species with populations established in the wild, e.g. Rock Dove/Feral Pigeon *Columba livia*.

C5 *Vagrant naturalised species* – species from established naturalised populations abroad, e.g. possibly some Ruddy Shelducks *Tadorna ferruginea* occurring in Britain. There are currently no species in category C5.

C6 *Former naturalised species* – species formerly placed in C1 whose naturalized population is either no longer self-sustaining or are considered extinct, e.g. Lady Amherst's Pheasant *Chrysolophus amherstiae*.

Category D.

Species that would otherwise appear in Category A except that there is reasonable doubt that they have ever occurred in a natural state. Species placed in Category D only form no part of the British List, and are not included in the species totals. Those species included only in Category D on other Western Palearctic national lists are excluded from this list.

Others.

The letter I indicates a Category A species recorded in Ireland but not in Britain. The letter X denotes a globally extinct species. An asterisk after the category letter denotes those species for which records are considered by BBRC.

Since the 1993 list was published, several species have been removed from this list. In most instances, this is because there is doubt as to whether they have occurred naturally within the Western Palearctic. In just one case, a formerly recognised species has been merged to form a distinctive race of a wider ranging species, i.e. Tenerife Goldcrest *Regulus teneriffae* now becomes a race of Goldcrest *Regulus regulus*.

The deleted species are:

White-faced Whistling Duck *Dendrocygna viduata*, Muscovy Duck *Cairina moschata*, Cinnamon Teal *Anas cyanoptera*, Daurian Partridge *Perdix dauurica*, Wild Turkey *Meleagris gallopavo*, Grey-headed Albatross *Thalassarche chrysostoma*, Black-footed Albatross *Phoebastria nigripes*, Royal Albatross *Diomedea epomophora*, Northern Giant Petrel *Macronectes halli*, Collared Petrel *Pterodroma leucoptera*, Kermadec Petrel *P. neglecta*, Jouanin's Petrel *Bulweria fallax*, Persian Shearwater *Puffinus persicus*, Audubon's Shearwater *Puffinus lherminieri*, White-bellied Storm-petrel *Fregatta grallaria*, Cape Gannet *Morus capensis*, African Spoonbill *Platalea alba*, Chinese Pond Heron *Ardeola bacchus*, Chilean Flamingo *Phoenicopterus chilensis*, Great Grebe *Podiceps major*, White-backed Vulture *Gyps bengalensis*, Red-shouldered Buzzard *Buteo lineatus*, Swainson's Buzzard *B. swainsoni*, Upland Buzzard *B. hemilasius*, Black Crake *Limnocorax flavirostra*, Denham's Bustard *Neotis denhami*, Canary Islands Oystercatcher *Haematopus meadewaldoi*, Black Noddy *Anous minutus*, Passenger Pigeon *Ectopistes migratorius*, Golden Nightjar *Caprimulgus eximius*, Wire-tailed Swallow *Hirundo smithii*, Tenerife Goldcrest *Regulus teneriffae*, Golden-crowned Kinglet *Regulus satrapa*, Asian Short-toed Lark *Calandrella cheleensis*, Brooks's Warbler *Phylloscopus subviridis*, Ashy-throated Parrotbill *Paradoxornis alphonsianus*, White-shouldered Starling *Sturnus sinensis*, Orange-cheeked Waxbill *Estrilda melpada*, Red-billed Quelea *Quelea quelea*, Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu *Uraeginthus bengalus*, Pine Siskin *Carduelis pinus*, Yellow-billed Grosbeak *Eophona migratoria*, Japanese Grosbeak *E. personata*, Lazuli Bunting *Passerina amoena*, Painted Bunting *P. ciris*, Blue Grosbeak *Passerina caerulea*, Field Sparrow *Spizella pusilla*, Swamp Sparrow *Zonotrichia georgiana*, White-capped Bunting *Emberiza stewarti*, Meadow Bunting *E. cioides*, Cinnamon-breasted Bunting *E. tahapisi*, Common Grackle *Quiscalus quiscula*, Rusty Blackbird *Euphagus carolinus*, Eastern Meadowlark *Sturnella magna*, Red-winged Blackbird *Agelaius phoeniceus*, Black-vented Oriole *Icterus wagleri*.

